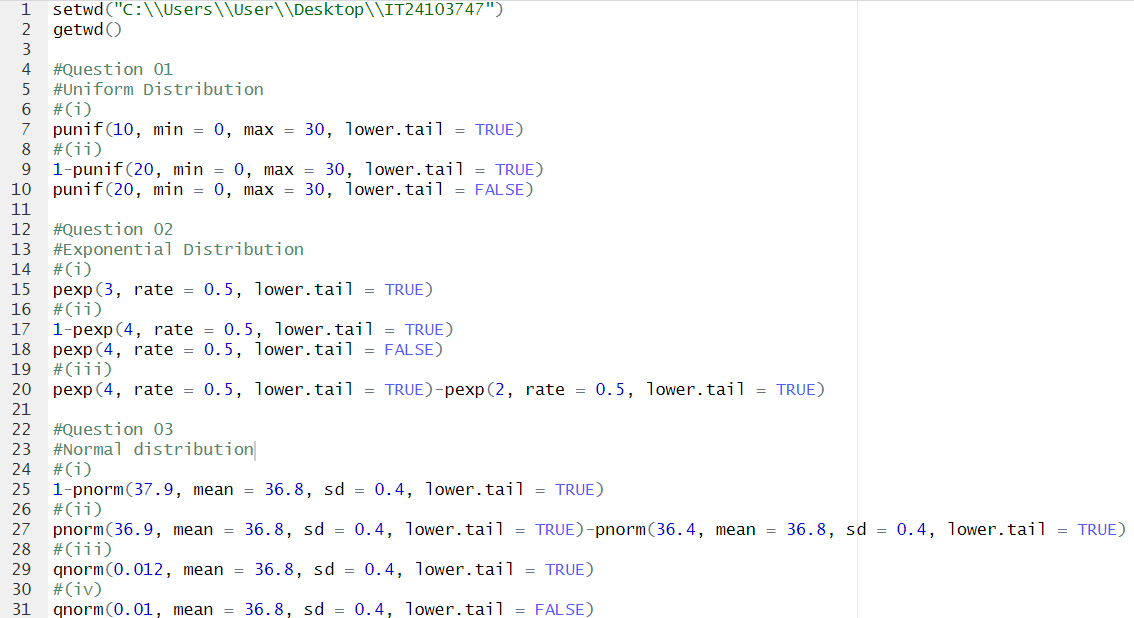
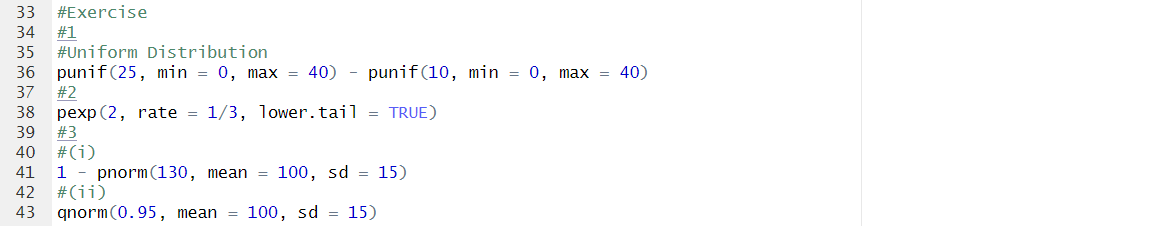
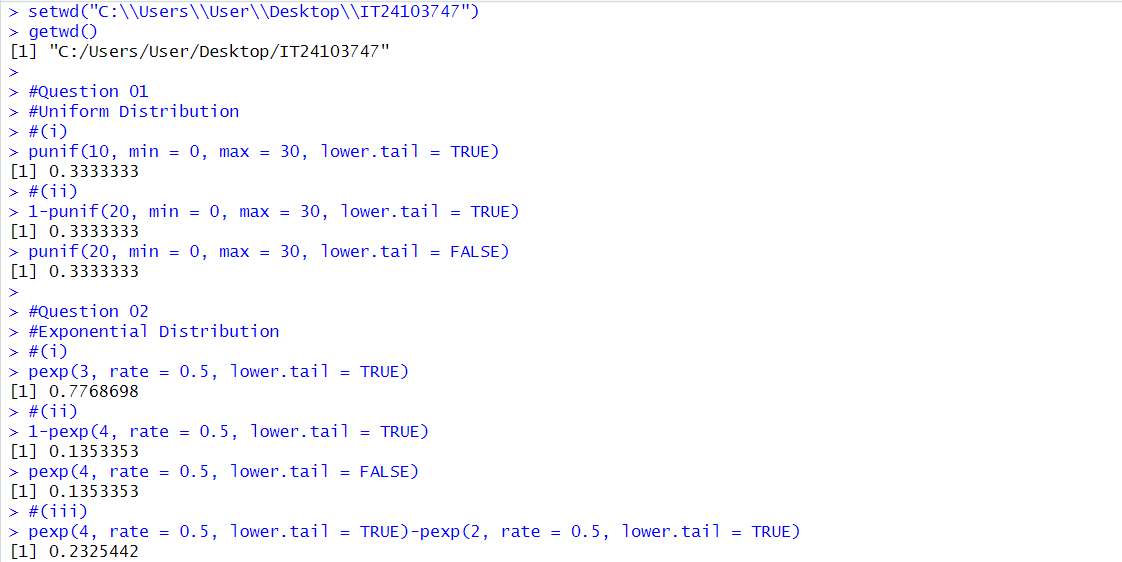
Name: Minduli H.B.C

IT number: IT24103747







A white background with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.